

## Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-10 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-10 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-07 EA-09 SP-02 PM-04 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07

L-03 LAB-04 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2175

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY ZEN

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 016

GA PLENARY--VIETNAMESE MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS

SIXTY-ONE POWER RESOLUTION (L.763), INTRODUCED BY ALGERIA, RECOMMENDING THAT THE SC "RECONSIDER IMMEDIATELY AND FAVORABLY" THE APPLICATIONS OF THE TWO VIETNAMS FOR UN MEMBERSHIP IN STRICT CONFORMITY WITH CHARTER ART. 4(1) AND STATING THAT THE TWO VIETNAMESE STATES "SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UN", WAS ADOPTED BY THE GA SEPT. 19, 123-0-9(US, BOLIVIA, COLOMBIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC ISRAEL, MALAWI, NICARAGUA, PARAGUAY, URUGUAY). OBSERVERS OF SOUTH AND NORTH VIETNAM AND 10 DELS, OUT OF THE MORE THAN 30 WHO HAD ASKED TO BE HEARD, MADE STATEMENTS, ALL SUPPORTING THE RESOLUTION AND CRITICIZING THE US EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY.

BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) SPOKE OF REPETITIVE DEBATE, ASKED THE US TO AGREE TO ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION BY CONSENSUS, AND SUGGESTED ADJOURNING OVERNIGHT. AS THE URUGUAYAN DEL WAS ABOUT TO PROPOSE AN AMENDMENT TO THE RESOLUTION, THE ALGERIAN REP MOVED FOR CLOSURE OF DEBATE AND IMMEDIATE VOTE, AND HIS MOTION CARRIED 104-6 (AUSTRALIA, BOLIVIA, CANADA, NETHERLANDS, PARAGUAY, URUGUAY)-20(US). FOLLOWING THE VOTE, AMB MOYNIHAN STATED THE US DID NOT OPPOSE THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO VIETNAMS BUT WAS NOT PREPARED TO AGREE TO THEIR ADMISSION AS PART OF A PRACTICE OF SELECTIVE ADMISSIONS BY WHICH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WAS EXCLUDED. AFTER SPEAKING OF THE "NATURE OF A REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTION," AND PREVIOUS ROK APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP WHICH SC HAD APPROVED FOUR TIMES BY MAJORITY VOTE, HE CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT "THE UN WILL DIE IF IT DOES NOT REMAIN REPRESENTATIVE" AND "IF WE WISH THE UNITED NATIONS TO WORK, WE MUST FOLLOW THE CHARTER WHICH ESTABLISHES THE WORKING PRINCIPLES OF THE UN."

AT THE OUTSET, RAHAL (ALGERIA), INTRODUCING DRAFT RESOLUTION, SPOKE OF THE HEROIC VIETNAMESE STRUGGLE, REFERRED TO THE ICJ ADVISORY OPINION ON CONSENT TO ADMISSION OF MEMBERS, AND SAID THE GA HAD THE RIGHT TO CALL ON THE SC TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION AND, IN PARTICULAR, TO CALL ON THE US NOT TO MAKE UNCLASSIFIED

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SUCH AN UNJUST AND WRONGFUL USE OF ITS RIGHT TO VETO. SOUTH VIETNAMESE OBSERVER DINH BA THI THANKED ALL WHO SUPPORTED VIETNAM'S STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERTY IN THE FACE OF A "WAR OF AGGRESSION, CONDUCTED WITH THE UTMOST RUTHLESSNESS." HE ASKED IF THE VIETNAMESE HAD NOT CONTRIBUTED TOWARD THE STRUGGLE OF OTHER PEOPLES FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND IN THE WORLD AND THEREBY DEFENDED UN CHARTER PRINCIPLES.

HE CLAIMED THAT US LINKING ADMISSION OF THE VIETNAMS TO THAT OF SOUTH KOREA WAS "NO MORE THAN A PRETEXT". SOUTH VIETNAM WOULD BE WILLING TO DEVELOP FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BUT THE US WAS UNWILLING TO DO SO. IT PREVENTED AMERICAN RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS FOR AIDING VIETNAMESE AND IT IGNORED ART. 21 OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT. HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT REASON AND JUSTICE WOULD NEVERTHELESS PREVAIL.

NORTH VIETNAMESE OBSERVER NGUYEN VANLUU ALSO THANKED ALL THOSE WHO SUPPORTED THE STRUGGLE AGAINST FOREIGN AGGRESSION, REFERRED TO HIS PRIME MINISTER'S SEPT. 2 STATEMENT ON DEVELOPING FRIENDLY RELATIONS, AND SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS READY TO ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE US ON THE BASIS OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT. THE SVN REP HAD ALREADY SHOWN HOW "ILLOGICAL, ABSURD AND UNJUSTIFIABLE" THE US ARGUMENT WAS--THE REAL US MOTIVE WAS TO PREVENT THE TWO VIETNAMESE STATES FROM PARTICIPATING IN THE UN, WHICH WAS "SERIOUS ABUSE" OF THE PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY.

ACOSTA (CUBA) PRAISED THE GREAT SACRIFICE AND PERSEVERENCE OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, SAID BOTH VIETNAMS WERE UNDOUBTEDLY QUALIFIED FOR FULL UN MEMBERSHIP, BUT HE WAS SURE THAT THE SC VETO WOULD BE USED FOR POINTLESSLY AS THE BOMBS HAD BEEN REVIOUSLY. SUCH ACTION WAS AGAINST THE WILL OF THE GA. HE REFERRED TO THE LIMA CONFERENCE DECLARATION AND HOPED FOR MASSIVE SUPPORT FOR THE RESOLUTION.

YUGOSLAV REP PETRIC CALLED ATTENTION TO THE IMPRESSIVE NUMBER OF COSPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION, SAID THE SECOND OP PARA "SIMPLY MEANS AN INJUNNCTION AGAINST THE SO-CALLED 'PACKAGE'." HE SPOKE OF POSITIVE TRENDS--MOVE FROM CONFRONTATION TO COEXISTENCE AND COOPERATION, CSCE, LIMA DECLARATION, AND JUST CONCLUDED SEVENTH SPECIAL GA. IT WOULD UNCLASSIFIED

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BE UNFORTUNATE, HE SAID, IF OPPOSITION TO THOSE POSITIVE TRENDS CAUSED THE UN TO REVERT TO ANACHRONISTIC PRACTICES OF "DENYING TO STATES THEIR RIGHT TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UN ON ANY GROUNDS OUTSIDE THE PROVENANCE OF ART. 4." THE RESOLUTION WAS FORMULATED IN SPIRIT OF CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION AND AIMED AT ACHIEVING A POSITIVE RESULT FOR ALL.

GDR REP FLORIN DECLARED THAT SOCIALIST COUNTRIES REGARDED ANY "RESISTANCE" TO THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO VIETNAMS AS UNJUSTIFIED "MORALLY, POLITICALLY AND JURIDICALLY," AND CALLED ADMISSION OF THE TWO VIETNAMS "CATEGORICAL IMPERATIVE OF OUR TIME."

SOVIET AMB MALIK EXPRESSED "DEEP REGRET" MATTER HAD NOT BEEN SETTLED IN SC, AND CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE AND POSITIVE GA

DECISION. BOTH COUNTRIES CONFIRMED "IN WORD AND DEED" THEIR READINESS TO FIGHT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, THUS BEFITTING THE CAUSE OF DETENTE, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "THE SUPREME TASK OF THE DAY." POLISH REP CZARKOWSKI CALLED THE SITUATION ILLOGICAL, SAID BOTH VIETNAMS WERE PEACE-LOVING STATES AND THEIR ADMISSION WOULD ENHANCE THE UN AND STRENGTHEN DETENTE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND FACILITATE UN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF VIETNAM. DATCU (ROMANIA) EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEWS, REJECTED MIXING VIETNAMESE APPLICATIONS WITH UNRELATED MATTERS, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE PERMANENT SC MEMBERS WOULD TAKE DUE ACCOUNT OF THE DESIRE OF THE MAJORITY OF MEMBERS.

HUANG HUA (CHINA) SAID CHINESE PEOPLE ALWAYS STOOD TOGETHER WITH THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE IN THEIR LONG STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM. HE RECALLED THAT CHINA HAD SAID IN SC THAT IT WAS UNJUSTIFIABLE FOR THE USG TO LINK VIETNAMESE APPLICATIONS WITH COMPLETELY IRRELEVANT

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 AF-06 ARA-10 ISO-00 EA-09 NEA-10 ACDA-10 AID-05

CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-07 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07 L-03

LAB-04 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 PM-04 PRS-01 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 SP-02 /121 W

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O P 200605Z SEP 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2176

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY NICOSIA  
AMEMBASSY OSLO  
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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QUESTION OF KORE, AND HAD SAID IN THE SPECIAL SESSION THAT  
THE ARBITRARY VETO OF THE VIETNAMESE APPLICATIONS BY A  
SUPERPOWER WAS "MOST DEPLORABLE" AND THAT "THIS UNJUST  
STATE OF AFFAIRS SHOULD BE PROMPTLY RECTIFIED."

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AFTER THE PRESIDENT STATED THAT THERE WERE STILL 21 SPEAKERS  
ON THE LIST, BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA), ON POINT OF ORDER,  
SUGGESTED DELS SHOULD NOT HAVE TO SIT THROUGH A  
REPETITIVE DEBATE, ASKED THE US REP TO AGREE THAT THE GA  
ADOPT THE RESOLUTION BY CONSENSUS, AND HOPED THE PRESIDENT  
WOULD APPEAL TO THOSE DELEGATES STILL ON THE LIST TO GET  
TOGETHER INFORMALLY AND TO DECIDE TO EXPEDITE THE GA'S  
WORK.

SARIN CHHAK (CAMBODIA) DESCRIBED THE US VETO AS "TYRANNY  
OF THE MINORITY," CALLED US ARGUMENT REGARDING SOUTH KOREA  
UNJUSTIFIED, AND ASSERTED THAT OBSTRUCTIONIST METHODS  
WERE MERELY AN EXPRESSION OF BITTERNESS OVER DEFEAT.  
SZARKA (HUNGARY) SAID A06M/-B(5/ M0F(EFE#0G"Q7J|UJ\$  
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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 AF-06 ARA-10 ISO-00 EA-09 NEA-10 ACDA-10 AID-05

CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-07 H-02 HEW-06 INR-07 L-03

LAB-04 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-02 PM-04 PRS-01 SS-15

TRSE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 SP-02 /121 W

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O P 200605Z SEP 75  
FM USMISSION USUN NY  
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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY  
AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY  
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AMEMBASSY NICOSIA  
AMEMBASSY ZEN  
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AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION FOLLOW-UP--

COMMITTEE 2 CHAIRMAN RYDBECK (SWEDEN) INFORMED AMB MYERSON  
HE UNDERSTOOD NEW ITEM ON 30TH GA AGENDA HAVING TO DO WITH  
SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION FOLLOW-UP WILL IN FACT HAVE SOME FOUR  
COMPONENTS: 1) THE BRAZILIAN PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATION OF A  
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GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE; 2) CONSIDERATION OF SPECIAL MEASURES  
FOR LAND-LOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES; 3) SOME PORTIONS OF THE  
ITEM ON INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S YEAR; AND 4) REPORT OF THE AD  
HOC COMMITTEE ON RESTRUCTURING OF THE UN. HE ALSO SAID THAT  
THE ORGANIZATION OF WORK PAPER BEING DRAFTED BY THE  
SECRETARIAT PROVIDES THAT THE FOLLOW-UP ITEM BE DEALT  
WITH IN COMMITTEE 2 TOWARD THE END OF THE SESSION. (USUN--4385)

COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCES--

COMMITTEE, IN ADDITION TO DISCUSSING ITS REPORT SEPT. 19,  
DECIDED TO RECOMMEND TO THE GA THAT THE THIRD UN LAW OF THE  
SEA CONFERENCE HOLD ITS NEXT SESSION FROM MARCH 15 TO MAY 7,  
1976 AND THAT ECOSOC HOLD ITS SPRING SESSION FROM APRIL 27  
TO MAY 28, IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE THE OVERLAP OF THE MEETINGS  
OF THOSE TWO BODIES AT UN HEADQUARTERS. IN MAKING ITS  
RECOMMENDATIONS, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT ASSUMED THAT DURING  
THE OVERLAP PERIOD "A SOMEWHAT LOWER LEFEL OF SERVICES" IN  
TERMS OF SIMULTANEOUS MEETINGS WOULD BE ENVISIONED FOR THE LOS

CONFERENCE. A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF OVERLAP WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO AVOID WITHOUT ECOSOC SESSION IMPINGING ON PERIOD OF HABITAT CONFERENCE IN VANCOUVER MAY 31-JUNE 11. THE COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT THE OUTER SPACE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SUBCOMMITTEE (MARCH 29-APRIL 16) AND COMMITTEE ON ELIMINATION OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION (MARCH 29-APRIL 16) MEET IN GENEVA INSTEAD OF NEW YORK. CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE AGREED TO MEET JUNE 27-JULY 9, 1976, COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS AGREED TO END ITS SESSION (BEGINNING MAY 18) ON JUNE 12, AND COMMITTEE OF 24 CHAIRMAN HAD STATED THAT COMMITTEE WAS PREPARED TO COOPERATE DURING "DIFFICULT PERIODS" WHEN LOC CONFERENCE WAS MEETING.

VIETNAMESE REFUGEES IN SABAH--

AS RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN MALAYSIAN GOVERNMENT AND UNHCR REPRESENTATIVE THE 77 VIETNAMESE REFUGEES IN SABAH HAVE BEEN GRANTED TEMPORARY ASYLUM, UNHCR LIAISON OFFICE REPORTED. (USUN--4377)

UN MEETINGS SEPT. 22--

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AM--GA PLENARY

AD HOC COMMITTEE ON THE INDIAN OCEAN

PM--GA PLENARY

COMMITTEES 3, 4, AND 5

MOYNIHAN

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**Type:** TE  
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